

## Unit 5: Concurrence and Causation

1. Discuss the element of **concurrence** in crimes.
2. Discuss the element of **causation** in crimes. Be sure to differentiate between **cause-in-fact** and **proximate cause**.
3. Discuss the element of **harm** in criminal law.

## Unit 6: Parties to Crime

1. Define **complicity**.
2. What were the four distinct *parties to crimes* under the common law?
3. A person can be held criminally liable under AR law for the conduct of another person under which three circumstances? (§5-2-402).
4. What is the necessary mental state for a person to be culpable as an *accomplice*?
5. Would an accomplice have to be present at the scene of the crime under AR law? Explain your answer.
6. Explain where the modern AR statute §5-54-105 fits into the common law scheme for accomplice liability.

Your Name

Criminal Law  
Assignment 3

7. Distinguish complicity from conspiracy.

8. Distinguish complicity from solicitation.